

# Lectures on Motion Planning and Motion Control for Mechanical Systems

## Introduction

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Anton Shiriaev

Stockholm: September 3, 2018

Department of Engineering Cybernetics  
Norwegian University of Science and Technology  
Trondheim, Norway

1. Conceptual example
2. What this course is about
3. Time plan/schedule/activities

## **Conceptual example**

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## Example

Dynamics of a simplified model of a ship is given by

$$m\ddot{x} = F \cos \theta, \quad m\ddot{y} = F \sin \theta, \quad J\ddot{\theta} = T,$$

where

- $x$ ,  $y$  and  $\theta$  define the Cartesian coordinates and the orientation of the ship;
- $F$  and  $T$  are two control variables (the total force and the torque);
- $m$  and  $J$  are the mass and the inertia of the ship.

### Task:

Find behaviors of the ship along a straight line

$$y = k \cdot x, \quad \tan \theta = k$$

## Example

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### Task:

Find behaviors of the ship along a circle of radius  $r$

$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2, \quad \tan\left(\theta - \frac{\pi}{2}\right) = \frac{y}{x}$$

## **What this course is about**

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- Tools for analysis of nonlinear dynamical systems
- Modelling (hybrid) mechanical systems
- Representations of a motion of a mechanical system
- Constraints and their representations
- Motion (trajectory) planning for mechanical systems
- Controller design steps for orbital stabilization
  
- Examples

## **Time plan/schedule/activities**

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## Tentative time plan for meetings

**Lecture 0:** September 3, 15:00-17:00

**Lecture 1:** September 5, 13:00-15:00, homework 1

**Lecture 2:** September 7, 13:00-15:00

**Lecture 3:** September 10, 13:00-15:00, homework 2

**Lecture 4:** September 24, 13:00-15:00, homework 3

**Lecture 5:** October 1, 13:00-15:00

**Lecture 6:** October 3, 13:00-15:00, homework 4

**Lecture 7:** October 5, 13:00-15:00, project assignment

**Lecture 8:** October 15, 13:00-15:00, homework 5

**Lecture 9:** October 17, 13:00-15:00

**Lecture 10:** October 19, 13:00-15:00